



Handling Fluid Fertilizers

- Selecting the Right
 - Equipment Components



Considerations

- **Systematic approach**
- **Compatible components**
- **Short term vs. long term**
- **Plan ahead for future expansion**



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Overview

- **Evaluation of the project**
- Define the requirements
- Define what you have to work with
- Match the components



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Evaluation of the project

- **What do I want and where do I want to go**
- **New or Existing Site**
- **Environmental issues**
- **Budgetary concerns**



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New Site





Existing Site





Old Existing Site



9/2/2010



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Define the requirements

- Throughput
- Products
- Manpower



Design with Direction

- **Develop a plan**
- **Work from a flow diagram**
- **Allow a realistic time frame**

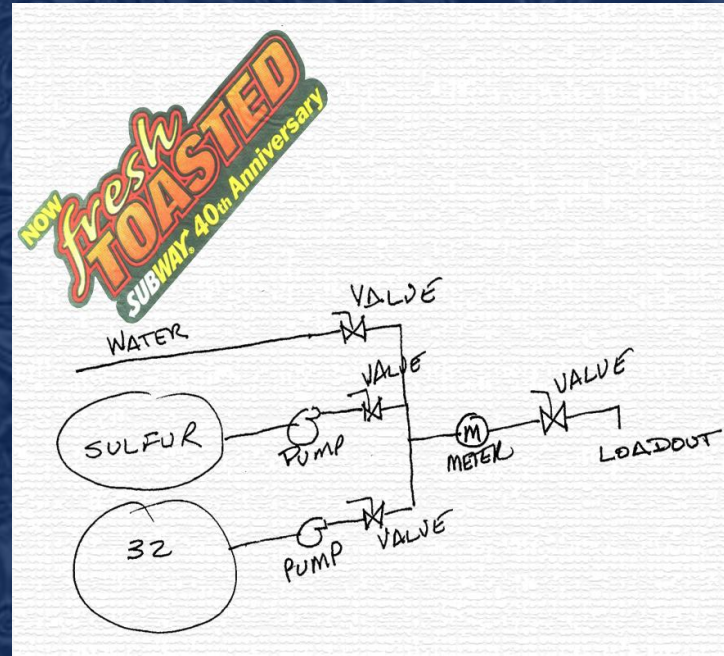


Design with Direction

- Develop a plan
- **Work from a flow diagram**
 - ◆ Simple Flow Diagram
 - ◆ Cad designed diagram
- Allow a realistic time frame

Design with Direction

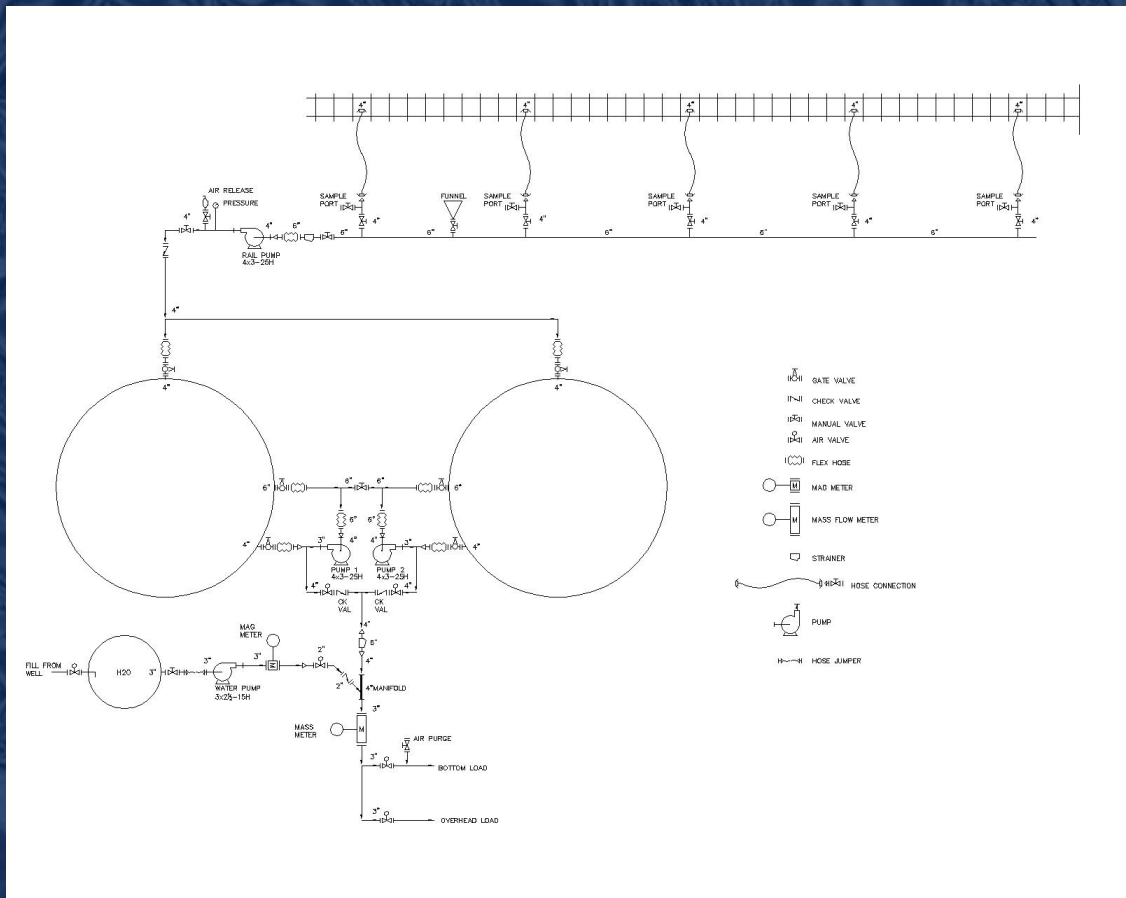
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Match the components

- Storage Tanks
- Pumps
- Measurement
- Piping
- Inload
- Loadout



Common Themes

- Material of construction
- Product mix
- System capacity
- Quality control
- Labor



Storage Requirements

- Amount of Product Through-Put
- Products
- Seasonal storage
- Secondary Containment



Tanks

- Size
- Shape
- Material
- Fittings
- Foundation



Pumps and Plumbing

- System Capacity
 - ◆ Load size
 - ◆ Time
 - ◆ Plan for growth



Plumbing

- Size
 - ◆ Suction vs. Discharge
 - ◆ 2" to 150 gpm
 - ◆ 3" to 300 gpm
 - ◆ 4" to 450 gpm
 - ◆ 6" to 800 gpm
 - ◆ Oversize long runs




Plumbing Selection Criteria

- Flow characteristics
- Corrosion resistance
- Strength
- Cost of Installation
- Flexibility for changes
- Weld or thread?



Plumbing Materials

- Hose
- PVC
- Mild steel
- Stainless steel
- Poly
- Combinations



System using hose and prefabricated stainless steel fittings.



Pump Selection

- Type
 - ◆ Self-priming centrifugal
 - ◆ Straight centrifugal
 - ◆ Positive displacement
- Capacity (not size)
- Material
- Seals Or Packed Box



Pump Performance

- Design
- Impeller
 - ◆ Size
 - ◆ Shape
- Speed



Pump Curve

- Flow rate vs. head
- Horsepower
- NPSH
- Efficiency

MODEL _____ SERIES 700
SIZE _____ 4 X 3
IMPELLER DIA. _____
SPEED 1750 RPM

TOTAL HEAD - FEET

200

160

120

80

40

0

13.0 DIA

12.0

11.0

10.0

9.0

55%

60

65

68

70

70

68

65

60%

40 HP

30

25

20

10 HP

15

NPSHR

NPSHR
FT.

20

15

10

5

0 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900

GALLONS PER MINUTE

C/N 5067-2



Measurement

- Scales
- Meters
 - ◆ Flow rate
 - ◆ Accuracy
 - ★ Quality control
 - ★ Custody transfer



Types of Meters

- Positive Displacement
- Turbine/Squirrel cage
- Electromagnetic
- Coriolis Mass Flow



Positive Displacement

- Liquid moves into a measuring chamber and the number of “Units” are counted
- Volumetric
- Accuracy of some affected more than others by changes in product and flow.
- Lots of moving parts.





Turbine Meters

- Volumetric
- Liquid moving through meter causes rotor to turn in proportion to flow rate
- Straight pipe requirements
- Changes in flow rate and viscosity can have large effect on accuracy
- Some moving parts



“Mag” Meters



- Volumetric.
- Measures velocity of liquid through a tube of known area.
- Liquid must be electrically conductive.
- Highly accurate across large range of flow rates and viscosities.
- Less straight pipe needed.
- No moving parts to wear out.



Mass Flow Meters

- Measures mass or weight.
- Accurate to .05% of flow rate.
- Doesn't care what liquid it's measuring.
- High turndown ratio.
- Only moving parts are oscillating tubes.





Calibrate!

- All meters can lose calibration over time.
- Mechanical types more susceptible to wear.
 - ◆ Flow rate.
 - ◆ Compatibility.
- If calibrating volumetric meters by weight, know the true density of the product.



Controlling the Flow

- Valves
- Manifolds
- Control systems



Valve Selection

- Style
- Construction
- Operation



Types of Valves

- Ball valves
- Butterfly valves
- Gate valves
- Check valves



Manifolds

- Suction manifolds
- Injection manifolds



Control Systems

- Manual
- Actuated valves
- Presets
- Automation



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Control Systems

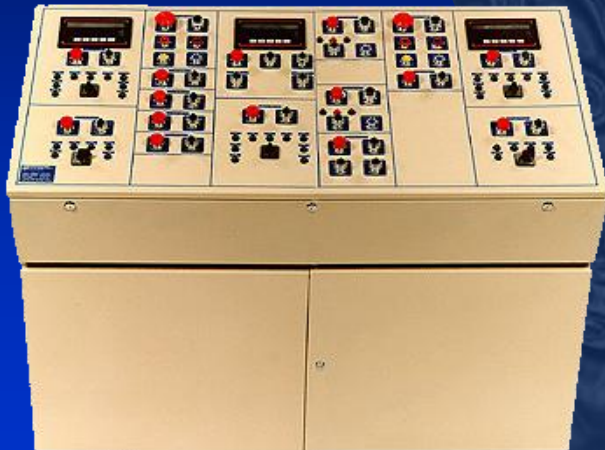
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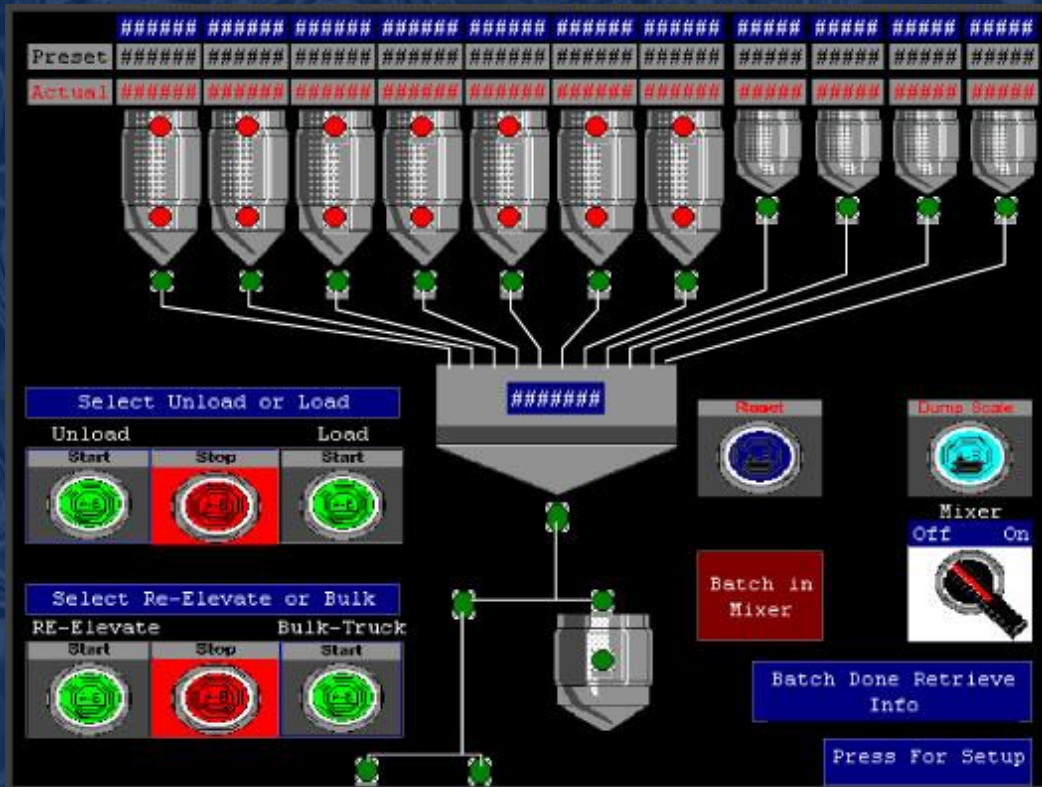
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Dry Tower Automation





Unattended Loadout Panels



- Multiple remote sites from one office
- Custody transfer with approved devices
- Custom bills of lading
- Field identification
- Detailed transaction reporting
- Secure remote site management
- Communication
 - ◆ Modem, direct cable, internet, wireless



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